



Bixby Center
for Reproductive
Health Research
& Policy

UCSF University of California
San Francisco

Decline in Unintended Pregnancies in California

CALIFORNIA STATE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS

June 2007

The Family PACT (Planning, Access, Care and Treatment) Program was established by the California legislature in 1996 and implemented in 1997 to provide family planning and reproductive health services at no cost to California's low-income residents of reproductive age. Since December 1999, the federal government¹ has provided additional funding for the program. The program offers family planning services including pregnancy testing, contraception, sterilization, and limited fertility services as well as sexually transmitted infection testing, treatment, and limited cancer screening services. The program does not provide pregnancy care or abortion-related services. By serving residents at or below 200% of the federal poverty level and with no other source of coverage for family planning services, Family PACT fills a critical gap in health care. For example, an individual in a family of four with a gross annual income at or below \$41,300 would be eligible for the program.

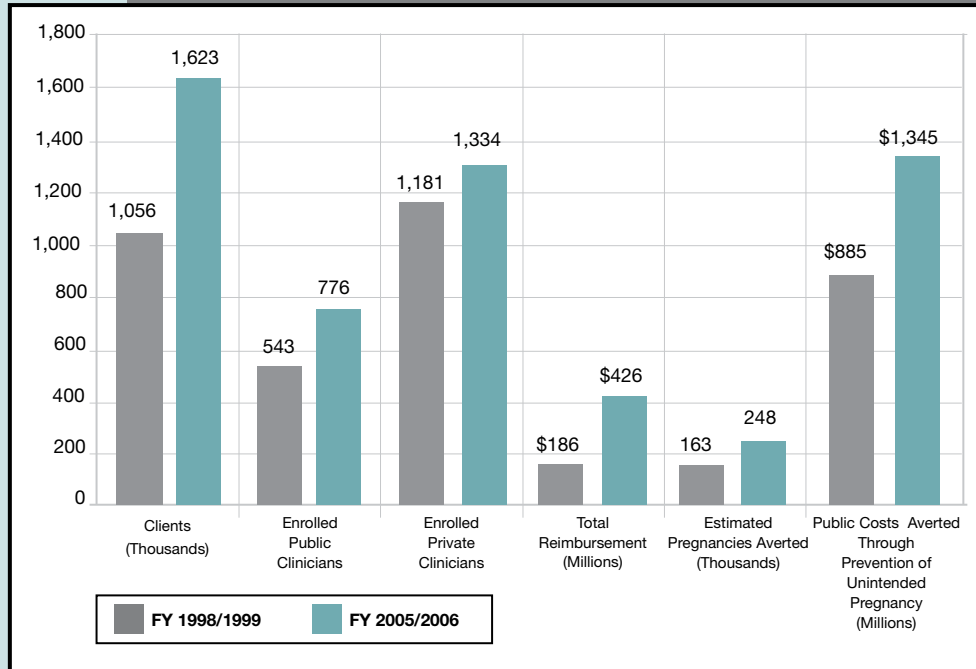
Successes

- The number of clients receiving Family PACT services more than doubled between fiscal year (FY) 1997/1998 and 2005/2006 (from 0.75 million to 1.62 million).
- Family PACT's provider network includes both public and private clinician providers. This unique provider mix increases access to services and improves client choice. The number of clinician providers delivering care increased 47% from 1,432 to 2,110 between FY 1997/1998 and 2005/2006.

Acknowledgments

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**Characteristics of the California Family PACT Program:
Pre-Federal Funding (FY 1998/1999) and After 8 Years of
Federal Funding (FY 2005/2006)**



California State Senate and Assembly Districts

The following tables includes data on the Family PACT program for two time periods – pre-federal funding (FY 1998/1999) and after eight years of federal funding (FY 2005/2006). Information about clients, reimbursement, providers, and pregnancies averted is based on the district in which each client gained entry into the Family PACT program. Pregnancies averted by the program are estimated based on the number of women receiving contraception and the number of months of contraceptive protection dispensed.² Public costs averted represent the amount of money that would have been spent on publicly funded services for mother and baby in the first two years of life.³

Senate District and Representative	
1	COX, DAVE
2	WIGGINS, PATRICIA A.
3	MIGDEN, CAROLE
4	AANESTAD, SAMUEL M.
5	MACHADO, MICHAEL J.
6	STEINBERG, DARRELL
7	TORLAKSON, TOM
8	YEE, LELAND
9	PERATA, DON
10	CORBETT, ELLEN M.
11	SIMITIAN, JOE
12	DENHAM, JEFF
13	ALQUIST, ELAINE
14	COGDILL, DAVE E.
15	MALDONADO, ABEL
16	FLOREZ, DEAN
17	RUNNER, GEORGE C.
18	ASHBURN, ROY
19	McCLINTOCK, TOM
20	PADILLA, ALEX
21	SCOTT, JACK
22	CEDILLO, GILBERT
23	KUEHL, SHEILA JAMES
24	ROMERO, GLORIA
25	VINCENT, EDWARD
26	RIDLEY-THOMAS, MARK
27	LOWENTHAL, ALAN
28	OROPEZA, JENNY
29	MARGETT, BOB
30	CALDERON, RONALD S.
31	DUTTON, ROBERT D.
32	McLEOD, GLORIA NEGRETE
33	ACKERMAN, DICK
34	CORREA, LOU
35	HARMAN, TOM
36	HOLLINGSWORTH, DENNIS
37	BATTIN, JIM
38	WYLAND, MARK
39	KEHOE, CHRISTINE
40	DUCHENY, DENISE MORENO
CA Total	

2 For more information about pregnancies averted by the program see methodology in Foster, DG. et al. Estimates of Pregnancies Averted Through California’s Family Planning Waiver Program in 2002. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 2006, 38(3):126–131.

3 For more information about public costs averted see methodology in Amaral, G, et al. Public Savings from the Prevention of Unintended Pregnancy: A Cost Analysis of Family Planning Services in California. Health Services Research (Online Early Articles). DOI: 10.1111/j.1475-6773.2007.00702.x

Family PACT by California State Senate District, Comparison of FY 1998/1999 and 2005/2006

Number of Family PACT Clients		Total Provider Reimbursement		Number of Family PACT Providers				Estimates of Family PACT Program Impact			
								Number of Pregnancies Averted		Public Costs Averted Through Prevention of Unintended Pregnancy	
				Private	Public	98/99	05/06	98/99	05/06	98/99	05/06
10,603	18,448	\$1,654,672	\$4,727,364	7	8	13	20	2,009	3,278	\$10,912,035	\$17,804,175
26,569	43,691	\$4,284,110	\$11,372,818	15	16	34	44	4,535	7,407	\$24,628,071	\$40,228,883
32,538	45,224	\$4,951,507	\$12,555,830	8	4	25	29	4,642	8,297	\$25,213,035	\$45,059,704
20,378	38,719	\$3,578,559	\$11,508,641	13	14	34	52	3,802	7,352	\$20,646,126	\$39,927,613
24,234	37,986	\$3,900,131	\$9,089,421	6	8	16	17	3,918	6,790	\$21,281,152	\$36,878,454
18,908	45,367	\$2,488,986	\$11,566,029	11	19	9	12	2,419	6,685	\$13,136,387	\$36,308,905
18,112	31,740	\$2,961,373	\$8,502,940	0	1	8	14	3,118	6,912	\$16,934,178	\$37,541,095
14,543	18,010	\$2,196,793	\$4,028,580	6	0	9	11	2,182	2,843	\$11,848,288	\$15,439,853
19,163	28,374	\$2,962,467	\$6,560,105	10	8	18	20	2,809	3,909	\$15,254,429	\$21,231,482
10,865	15,673	\$1,576,295	\$4,304,038	4	4	12	9	1,554	2,767	\$8,440,996	\$15,025,076
12,080	20,679	\$2,163,021	\$5,249,310	0	1	6	8	2,272	3,784	\$12,340,126	\$20,548,860
32,082	51,898	\$5,389,228	\$13,788,313	17	23	34	50	5,332	8,454	\$28,956,164	\$45,912,650
32,061	46,453	\$4,983,859	\$11,035,312	6	7	23	24	4,886	7,844	\$26,537,683	\$42,599,624
11,399	22,359	\$2,263,992	\$6,014,867	12	18	11	20	2,257	3,902	\$12,258,649	\$21,190,358
21,961	37,219	\$3,954,888	\$10,084,237	5	8	16	28	4,285	7,039	\$23,272,686	\$38,226,661
37,343	59,488	\$5,946,468	\$14,217,377	40	38	40	83	6,147	8,204	\$33,382,362	\$44,558,013
3,169	7,468	\$513,529	\$1,900,546	4	16	5	9	714	1,240	\$3,878,311	\$6,733,595
14,372	30,332	\$2,543,517	\$7,878,701	11	12	14	27	2,507	4,904	\$13,617,984	\$26,634,937
22,923	37,163	\$4,378,519	\$11,129,217	5	3	16	23	4,242	6,803	\$23,037,771	\$36,949,780
52,806	80,435	\$10,199,770	\$21,903,657	80	88	18	20	8,466	10,146	\$45,977,799	\$55,104,038
25,347	30,342	\$4,426,792	\$8,298,973	46	51	8	14	4,140	5,195	\$22,482,009	\$28,215,981
100,236	122,214	\$19,637,638	\$33,264,833	137	137	15	28	12,934	13,335	\$70,242,696	\$72,419,937
22,107	29,052	\$4,237,205	\$8,079,327	29	28	6	9	3,917	4,512	\$21,274,353	\$24,504,891
43,029	75,504	\$8,050,011	\$20,285,003	74	108	12	17	6,639	9,565	\$36,055,020	\$51,947,913
23,992	38,672	\$4,597,654	\$10,343,970	54	56	9	10	3,310	4,734	\$17,979,031	\$25,709,369
24,093	40,721	\$4,327,559	\$9,745,682	54	56	6	17	3,218	3,809	\$17,477,624	\$20,687,138
42,735	47,381	\$7,567,917	\$12,759,854	71	79	10	10	5,631	6,289	\$30,583,972	\$34,155,882
21,479	25,842	\$4,199,191	\$6,549,152	31	25	10	9	3,212	3,326	\$17,442,950	\$18,065,201
2,664	9,309	\$455,632	\$2,976,124	16	26	2	2	406	1,523	\$2,203,803	\$8,274,036
91,045	69,750	\$16,998,465	\$18,580,374	136	121	9	8	10,690	7,621	\$58,055,599	\$41,392,254
13,218	49,718	\$2,306,606	\$12,456,749	26	32	4	9	2,205	8,206	\$11,977,185	\$44,568,426
39,031	53,220	\$6,848,307	\$14,157,790	48	71	7	10	6,100	7,211	\$33,127,965	\$39,164,945
6,610	23,189	\$1,192,615	\$6,443,335	5	16	3	5	1,086	4,312	\$5,897,984	\$23,418,073
40,175	72,287	\$7,419,963	\$19,697,195	70	98	8	13	7,355	10,334	\$39,945,482	\$56,125,419
17,167	23,247	\$2,827,354	\$5,959,638	18	29	4	5	2,951	3,992	\$16,026,580	\$21,683,163
7,997	13,952	\$1,441,595	\$3,326,362	6	3	7	9	1,449	2,556	\$7,869,501	\$13,884,146
13,206	38,453	\$2,026,073	\$9,655,050	27	40	11	13	1,740	6,149	\$9,450,878	\$33,393,409
25,530	43,475	\$4,703,880	\$10,536,358	15	14	13	17	4,734	7,385	\$25,713,007	\$40,109,597
25,753	52,769	\$4,756,215	\$13,457,885	23	12	15	22	4,731	11,712	\$25,692,272	\$63,608,863
33,281	46,886	\$4,721,185	\$11,583,576	35	36	23	29	4,416	7,374	\$23,981,687	\$40,048,526
1,054,804	1,622,709	\$185,633,540	\$425,574,536	1,181	1,334	543	776	162,960	247,704	\$885,033,831	\$1,345,280,924

Assembly District and Representative	Number of Family PACT Clients		Total Provider Reimbursement		Number of Family PACT Providers			
	98/99	05/06	98/99	05/06	Private		Public	
					98/99	05/06	98/99	05/06
1 Berg, Patty	12,823	20,165	\$2,256,118	\$5,545,585	11	11	26	36
2 La Malfa, Doug	10,616	18,588	\$1,824,332	\$5,624,660	8	6	25	31
3 Keene, Rick	10,928	21,318	\$1,933,062	\$6,207,524	7	7	13	23
4 Gaines, Ted	8,272	13,300	\$1,263,235	\$3,314,321	1	3	5	7
5 Niello, Roger	3,616	20,475	\$529,781	\$5,887,475	4	5	1	2
6 Huffman, Jared	12,110	18,757	\$2,145,922	\$5,608,971	1	0	8	9
7 Evans, Noreen	14,068	23,131	\$2,102,304	\$5,698,967	4	6	11	14
8 Wolk, Lois	6,953	11,937	\$1,079,267	\$3,154,981	2	3	7	8
9 Jones, Dave	15,458	25,272	\$1,987,108	\$5,793,942	8	15	8	10
10 Nakanishi, Alan	828	3,231	\$137,882	\$752,202	0	2	1	4
11 DeSaulnier, Mark	9,826	15,258	\$1,485,984	\$3,679,602	0	1	5	10
12 Ma, Fiona	7,083	5,699	\$1,059,117	\$1,268,225	5	0	7	8
13 Leno, Mark	20,444	26,945	\$2,771,157	\$7,056,621	6	4	17	20
14 Hancock, Loni	6,665	14,678	\$1,031,371	\$3,588,185	3	0	6	8
15 Houston, Guy S.	4,637	9,678	\$807,525	\$2,848,449	1	1	3	4
16 Swanson, Sandre R.	15,177	20,558	\$2,403,043	\$4,975,555	6	7	11	12
17 Galgiani, Cathleen	21,602	28,672	\$3,479,967	\$6,854,018	5	9	17	22
18 Hayashi, Mary	7,186	7,820	\$1,028,292	\$2,090,304	4	5	4	3
19 Mullin, Gene	8,024	12,995	\$1,273,874	\$2,969,322	2	0	3	4
20 Torrico, Alberto	3,836	7,932	\$619,398	\$2,225,489	1	0	8	6
21 Ruskin, Ira	5,116	7,506	\$866,089	\$2,090,348	0	0	3	4
22 Lieber, Sally J.	6,364	10,975	\$976,209	\$2,631,547	1	1	6	4
23 Coto, Joe	10,708	18,032	\$1,807,907	\$4,541,759	5	6	11	11
24 Beall, Jim Jr.	14,787	18,056	\$2,183,701	\$3,877,326	0	0	6	8
25 Berryhill, Tom	10,467	14,946	\$1,962,612	\$4,237,773	7	7	14	21
26 Aghazarian, Greg	7,840	18,050	\$1,406,567	\$4,749,627	2	6	7	12
27 Laird, John	9,624	14,573	\$1,829,332	\$3,478,178	0	1	7	9
28 Caballero, Anna M.	19,422	27,109	\$3,082,299	\$6,546,762	8	5	15	22
29 Villines, Michael N.	8,270	21,194	\$1,652,895	\$5,776,507	9	20	4	6
30 Parra, Nicole	16,627	25,316	\$2,245,501	\$5,790,022	17	17	18	42
31 Arambula, Juan	18,563	31,897	\$3,383,002	\$8,014,997	23	18	19	36
32 Fuller, Jean	8,260	16,778	\$1,377,316	\$3,906,702	8	7	7	12
33 Blakeslee, Sam	12,703	24,520	\$2,199,704	\$7,201,158	4	7	10	20
34 Maze, Bill	8,795	16,688	\$1,676,446	\$4,675,293	7	8	10	21
35 Nava, Pedro	25,555	38,735	\$5,160,240	\$11,686,417	10	10	14	19
36 Runner, Sharon	2,231	4,555	\$351,044	\$1,137,820	4	8	2	4
37 Strickland, Audra	1,529	3,132	\$251,025	\$889,177	0	4	3	5
38 Smyth, Cameron	2,308	3,502	\$305,518	\$859,298	2	2	5	4
39 Felipe Fuentes	24,318	39,308	\$4,252,003	\$10,958,110	39	45	9	10
40 Levine, Lloyd E.	22,734	37,095	\$5,036,028	\$10,309,819	39	43	5	8
41 Brownley, Julia	11,056	17,260	\$2,176,482	\$4,506,154	14	9	3	7
42 Feuer, Mike	6,659	5,151	\$976,395	\$1,246,038	8	10	1	1
43 Krekorian, Paul	17,042	21,304	\$3,372,512	\$5,746,083	34	27	7	7
44 Portantino, Anthony J.	11,631	13,858	\$1,665,295	\$3,823,443	9	16	1	8
45 de Leon, Kevin	25,307	39,842	\$5,171,322	\$10,528,882	42	53	10	17
46 Núñez, Fabian	107,914	97,471	\$19,536,530	\$28,117,427	133	112	10	20
47 Bass, Karen	8,622	11,116	\$1,691,041	\$2,685,116	18	17	3	4
48 Davis, Mike	17,749	40,630	\$3,893,312	\$9,077,641	31	39	2	8
49 Eng, Mike	17,636	37,783	\$3,522,359	\$9,955,440	48	72	5	6
50 De La Torre, Hector	40,036	37,268	\$7,289,469	\$10,067,402	72	68	6	6
51 Price, Curren D. Jr.	13,855	27,009	\$2,979,819	\$7,631,719	34	39	5	4
52 Dymally, Marvyn M.	19,537	23,292	\$3,485,495	\$5,917,325	31	31	6	10
53 Lieu, Ted W.	7,343	7,406	\$1,349,585	\$1,890,651	13	7	4	3
54 Karnette, Betty	12,984	13,440	\$2,123,707	\$3,441,105	14	19	5	7
55 Richardson, Laura	22,297	26,472	\$4,343,730	\$6,856,365	25	27	7	6
56 Mendoza, Tony	10,194	17,226	\$2,106,541	\$4,756,349	23	26	2	2
57 Hernandez, Edward P.	12,098	17,919	\$2,074,633	\$4,730,625	27	30	3	2
58 Calderon, Charles M.	31,359	29,156	\$5,716,387	\$7,559,713	53	59	6	7
59 Adams, Anthony	513	2,387	\$96,129	\$712,819	5	11	1	0
60 Huff, Bob	2,412	3,156	\$535,626	\$1,014,695	8	8	0	1
61 Soto, Nell	8,546	26,893	\$1,740,914	\$7,654,591	25	42	2	2
62 Carter, Wilmer Amina	30,796	27,454	\$5,148,189	\$6,820,065	25	33	5	8
63 Emmerson, Bill	3,798	33,152	\$675,355	\$8,281,280	12	12	1	3
64 Benoit, John J.	11,238	25,190	\$1,977,332	\$6,750,772	20	20	4	5
65 Cook, Paul	5,021	12,945	\$677,692	\$3,072,153	9	22	4	6
66 Jeffries, Kevin	3,918	12,917	\$675,204	\$2,906,026	4	7	3	5
67 Silva, Jim	7,413	11,877	\$1,312,274	\$2,935,921	16	16	1	2
68 Tran, Van	7,832	20,815	\$1,328,534	\$5,558,400	10	21	3	5
69 Solorio, Jose	36,368	55,058	\$6,546,160	\$15,039,954	48	63	6	9
70 DeVore, Chuck	3,437	3,408	\$519,927	\$900,679	3	7	1	1
71 Spitzer, Todd	6,296	17,379	\$1,121,193	\$4,591,525	6	14	3	4
72 Duvall, Michael D.	4,885	12,210	\$1,039,644	\$3,619,977	15	25	3	4
73 Walters, Mimi	7,191	7,036	\$1,271,911	\$1,625,019	6	6	4	6
74 Garrick, Martin	11,214	31,095	\$2,066,494	\$7,666,937	5	4	5	8
75 Plescia, George A.	10,438	11,530	\$1,950,408	\$3,003,365	7	8	5	4
76 Saldaña, Lori	18,177	34,236	\$3,408,755	\$8,883,800	15	9	10	15
77 Anderson, Joel	6,345	9,189	\$1,151,344	\$2,205,980	4	1	7	9
78 Horton, Shirley	4,830	13,402	\$850,595	\$3,174,591	10	5	3	5
79 Salas, Mary	26,626	29,920	\$3,799,137	\$7,175,639	21	18	12	15
80 Garcia, Bonnie	7,818	19,481	\$1,041,933	\$4,939,837	14	21	13	15
CA Total	1,054,804	1,622,709	\$185,633,540	\$425,574,536	1,181	1,334	543	776

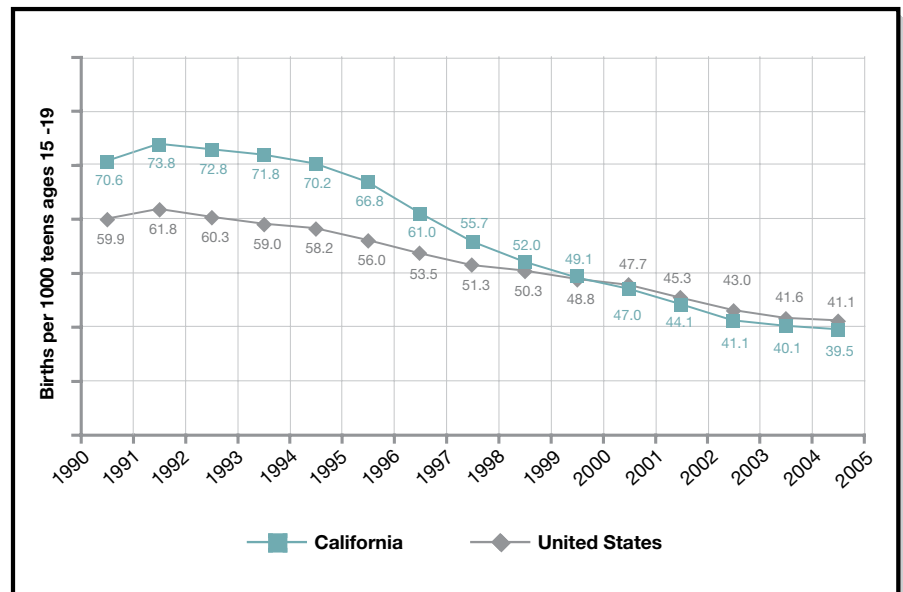
Estimates of Family PACT Program Impact

Number of Pregnancies Averted		Public Costs Averted Through Prevention of Unintended Pregnancy	
98/99	05/06	98/99	05/06
2,346	3,505	\$12,738,634	\$19,035,197
2,000	3,216	\$10,861,286	\$17,466,818
2,052	4,370	\$11,145,310	\$23,734,541
1,522	2,306	\$8,263,669	\$12,522,979
563	3,306	\$3,055,457	\$17,956,729
2,210	3,851	\$12,004,999	\$20,914,482
2,259	3,854	\$12,268,979	\$20,933,605
1,106	2,506	\$6,005,535	\$13,608,948
1,886	3,472	\$10,241,601	\$18,854,723
129	503	\$699,406	\$2,734,087
1,610	2,998	\$8,744,839	\$16,279,444
983	781	\$5,336,754	\$4,242,918
2,450	4,528	\$13,305,203	\$24,591,379
938	2,355	\$5,093,742	\$12,792,609
900	2,465	\$4,889,751	\$13,387,914
2,335	3,024	\$12,681,716	\$16,421,939
3,423	4,249	\$18,593,016	\$23,074,205
965	1,500	\$5,238,946	\$8,146,604
1,274	2,153	\$6,916,414	\$11,690,963
656	1,273	\$3,560,119	\$6,914,196
976	1,465	\$5,300,073	\$7,955,253
997	2,013	\$5,417,320	\$10,930,482
1,589	2,875	\$8,627,225	\$15,611,565
2,241	2,997	\$12,169,892	\$16,278,840
1,865	2,554	\$10,126,975	\$13,873,315
1,408	3,192	\$7,647,887	\$17,333,213
1,815	2,522	\$9,855,226	\$13,695,531
3,124	4,323	\$16,964,224	\$23,480,398
1,773	3,945	\$9,629,659	\$21,424,379
2,609	3,365	\$14,170,184	\$18,275,592
3,344	4,611	\$18,159,940	\$25,041,798
1,243	2,892	\$6,750,180	\$15,706,108
2,658	5,112	\$14,436,676	\$27,761,432
1,601	2,417	\$8,695,648	\$13,127,847
4,295	6,915	\$23,326,712	\$37,557,034
555	847	\$3,013,626	\$4,600,001
217	436	\$1,180,165	\$2,367,552
389	483	\$2,111,358	\$2,624,047
3,384	4,732	\$18,376,501	\$25,701,658
4,264	5,227	\$23,158,635	\$28,390,263
2,614	3,116	\$14,197,810	\$16,921,840
680	420	\$3,694,579	\$2,281,368
3,290	3,179	\$17,868,664	\$17,266,655
1,498	2,508	\$8,135,538	\$13,623,579
4,513	3,782	\$24,509,838	\$20,538,721
12,239	12,009	\$66,470,612	\$65,221,373
1,271	1,176	\$6,903,935	\$6,384,218
2,671	3,449	\$14,504,295	\$18,730,767
2,960	3,910	\$16,073,229	\$21,234,857
4,443	4,318	\$24,128,796	\$23,450,263
2,207	3,724	\$11,986,020	\$20,223,731
2,426	2,679	\$13,176,790	\$14,551,239
1,136	806	\$6,169,431	\$4,375,075
1,661	1,575	\$9,023,331	\$8,552,663
3,473	3,985	\$18,860,110	\$21,643,957
1,675	2,445	\$9,094,603	\$13,276,399
1,557	2,375	\$8,455,187	\$12,895,966
3,494	2,929	\$18,973,883	\$15,907,795
91	398	\$493,387	\$2,159,605
318	478	\$1,725,774	\$2,593,535
1,599	3,890	\$8,684,213	\$21,127,373
4,551	3,562	\$24,716,211	\$19,346,445
615	5,223	\$3,337,573	\$28,368,128
2,005	5,299	\$10,888,704	\$28,781,582
610	1,708	\$3,315,291	\$9,275,545
486	1,688	\$2,640,161	\$9,169,073
1,332	1,910	\$7,231,718	\$10,370,921
1,287	3,918	\$6,989,491	\$21,280,238
6,878	8,574	\$37,353,053	\$46,563,899
508	381	\$2,759,036	\$2,071,449
994	2,488	\$5,398,676	\$13,514,112
648	1,787	\$3,517,637	\$9,706,467
1,362	984	\$7,397,023	\$5,341,484
1,902	5,605	\$10,328,057	\$30,441,630
2,076	2,343	\$11,273,441	\$12,727,139
3,393	7,799	\$18,427,930	\$42,357,085
1,197	1,878	\$6,501,614	\$10,197,599
818	2,534	\$4,440,947	\$13,763,709
3,480	4,859	\$18,901,208	\$26,391,229
1,054	2,875	\$5,723,037	\$15,612,150
162,960	247,704	\$885,034,316	\$1,345,281,454

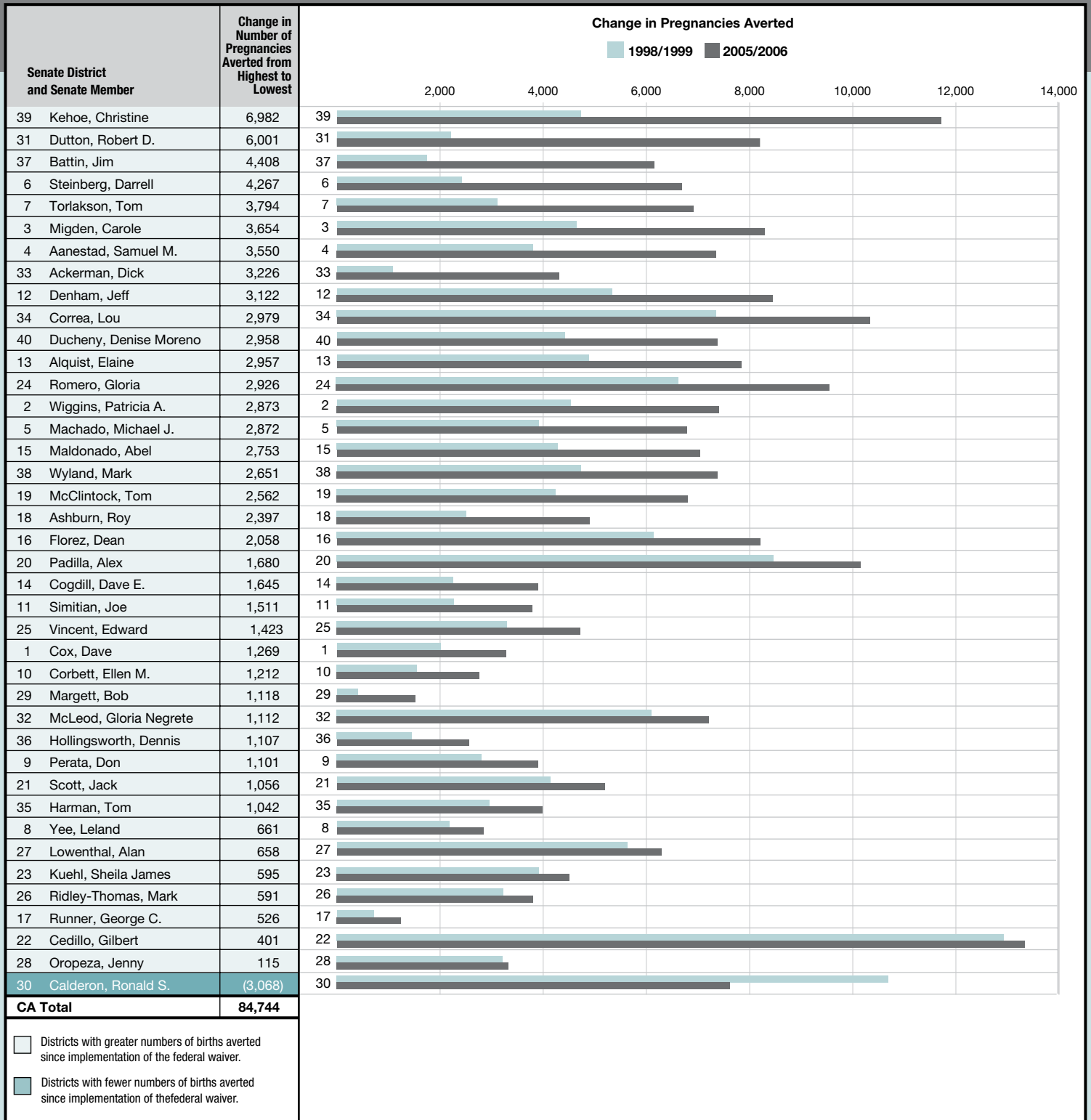
Family PACT by California State Assembly District, Comparison of FY 1998/1999 and 2005/2006

California has adopted a comprehensive approach to teenage pregnancy prevention, including family life education that supports young people delaying having sex, accurate and science-based information on contraceptive methods, as well as access to clinical care. Along with this combined approach, California's teen birthrate has declined by 47 percent since 1990, compared to a 33 percent national decline. This is the highest rate of decline when compared to any other state in the US (see chart below).

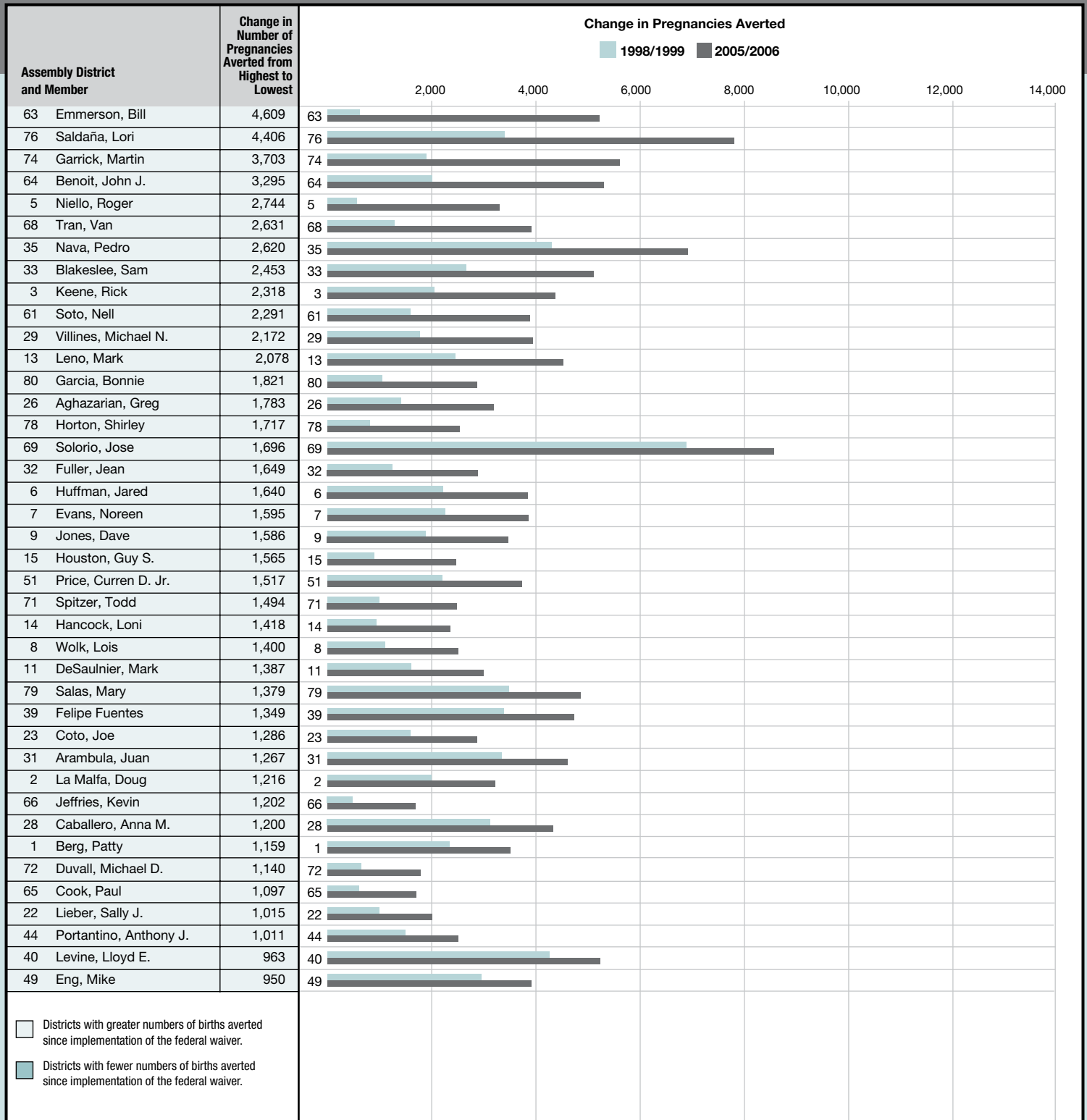
Trend in Teen Birth Rates: California vs. US



Change in Number of Pregnancies Averted From FY 1998/1999 to FY 2005/2006 By California State Senate District



Change in Number of Pregnancies Averted From FY 1998/1999 to FY 2005/2006 By California State Assembly District



(California Assembly District continued on page 8)

Change in Number of Pregnancies Averted From FY 1998/1999 to FY 2005/2006 By California State Assembly District

(Continued from page 7)

